











































- [3] Sarangapany, T.; Darmanayagam, S.E.; Rajamanickam, P.; Raj, S.R. (2021). An Enhanced Approach for Skin Lesion Smoothing and Segmentation from Dermoscopic Images. *Solid State Technology* **64**(2), pp. 2645-58.
- [4] Jones, O.T.; Ranmuthu, C.K.; Hall, P.N.; Funston, G.; Walter, F.M. (2020). Recognising skin cancer in primary care. *Advances in therapy* **37**(1), pp. 603-16.
- [5] Kawaguchi, M.; Kato, H.; Tomita, H.; Hara, A.; Suzui, N.; Miyazaki, T.; Matsuyama, K.; Seishima, M.; Matsuo, M. (2020). Magnetic resonance imaging findings differentiating cutaneous basal cell carcinoma from squamous cell carcinoma in the head and neck region. *Korean journal of radiology* **21**(3), pp. 325-31.
- [6] Zghal, N.S.; Derbel, N. (2020). Melanoma skin cancer detection based on image processing. *Current Medical Imaging* **16**(1), pp. 50-8.
- [7] Ningrum, D.N.; Yuan, S.P.; Kung, W.M.; Wu, C.C.; Tzeng, I.S.; Huang, C.Y.; Li, J.Y.; Wang, Y.C. (2021). Deep Learning Classifier with Patient's Metadata of Dermoscopic Images in Malignant Melanoma Detection. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare* **14**, pp. 877.
- [8] Senan, E.M.; Jadhav, M.E. (2021). Analysis of dermoscopy images by using ABCD rule for early detection of skin cancer. *Global Transitions Proceedings*. **2**(1), pp. 1-7.
- [9] Khan, A.H.; Iskandar, D.N.; Al-Asad, J.F.; El-Nakla, S. (2021). Classification of skin lesion with hair and artifacts removal using black-hat morphology and total variation. *International Journal of Computing and Digital Systems* **10**, pp. 597-604.
- [10] Singh, L.; Janghel, R.R.; Sahu, S.P. (2021). Automated CAD System for Skin Lesion Diagnosis: A Review. *Advances in Biomedical Engineering and Technology* pp. 295-320.
- [11] Khan, M.A.; Sharif, M.; Akram, T.; Damaševičius, R.; Maskeliūnas, R. (2021). Skin lesion segmentation and multiclass classification using deep learning features and improved moth flame optimization. *Diagnostics*. **11**(5), pp. 811.
- [12] Araújo, R.L.; de Andrade, L.R.R.; Rodrigues, J.J.; e Silva, R.R. (2021). Automatic Segmentation of Melanoma Skin Cancer Using Deep Learning. In *2020 IEEE International Conference on E-health Networking, Application & Services (HEALTHCOM)* pp. 1-6.
- [13] Barata, C.; Celebi, M.E.; Marques, J.S. (2018). A survey of feature extraction in dermoscopy image analysis of skin cancer. *IEEE journal of biomedical and health informatics* **23**(3), pp. 1096-109.
- [14] Taufiq, M.A.; Hameed, N.; Anjum, A.; Hameed, F. (2017). m-Skin Doctor: A mobile enabled system for early melanoma skin cancer detection using support vector machine. *IneHealth 360°*. Springer, Cham pp. 468-475.
- [15] Abbes, W.; Sellami, D.; Marc-Zwecker, S.; Zanni-Merk, C. (2021 Apr 18). Fuzzy decision ontology for melanoma diagnosis using KNN classifier. *Multimedia Tools and Applications* pp.1-22.
- [16] Ünver, H.M.; Ayan, E. (2019). Skin lesion segmentation in dermoscopic images with combination of YOLO and grabcut algorithm. *Diagnostics* **9**(3), pp. 72.
- [17] Albahli, S.; Nida, N.; Irtaza, A.; Yousaf, M.H.; Mahmood, M.T. (2020 Nov 3). Melanoma lesion detection and segmentation using YOLOv4-DarkNet and active contour. *IEEE Access* **8**, pp.198403-14.
- [18] Ramya, J.; Vijaylakshmi, H.C.; Saifuddin, H.M. (2021). Segmentation of skin lesion images using discrete wavelet transform. *Biomedical Signal Processing and Control* **69**, pp. 102839.
- [19] Sikkandar, M.Y.; Alrasheadi, B.A.; Prakash, N.B.; Hemalakshmi, G.R.; Mohanarathinam, A.; Shankar, K. (2021). Deep learning based an automated skin lesion segmentation and intelligent classification model. *Journal of ambient intelligence and humanized computing* **12**(3), pp. 3245-55.
- [20] Öztürk, Ş.; Özkaya, U. (2020). Skin lesion segmentation with improved convolutional neural network. *Journal of digital imaging* **33**(4), pp. 958-70.
- [21] Kaur, R.; Hosseini, H.G.; Sinha R. (2021). Deep Learning in Medical Applications: Lesion Segmentation in Skin Cancer Images Using Modified and Improved Encoder-Decoder Architecture. *Geometry and Vision*. **1386**, pp. 39.
- [22] Adegun, A.A.; Viriri, S.; Yousaf, M.H. (2021). A Probabilistic-Based Deep Learning Model for Skin Lesion Segmentation. *Applied Sciences* **11**(7), pp. 3025.
- [23] Sivanesan, U.; Braga, L.H.; Sonnadara, R.R.; Dhindsa, K. (2019). Unsupervised medical image segmentation with adversarial networks: From edge diagrams to segmentation maps. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1911.05140*.

## Authors Biography



**Ramandeep Kaur**, she is currently Pursuing PhD at Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University. Also, working as a Lecturer at Government College for Girls, Patiala. She obtained her B.C.A degree from Punjab Technical University, Jalandhar in 2010 and she pursued her M.C.A degree from Punjabi University, Patiala in 2013.



**Dr. Navdeep Kaur** is a Professor in the Department of Computer Science at Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab, India. She received her B.Tech degree in 1997, M.Tech degree in Computer Science and Engineering from Kuruksheta University in 1998 and Ph.D degree in Computer Science and Engineering from IITR, Roorkee in 2008.

She has published over 100 peer-reviewed papers in reputed international journals and conferences. Her current research interests include cloud computing, Information security, sensor networks and machine learning. She has graduated 9 Ph.Ds (currently working with another 8 Ph.D students).